## 2024 ROBERT CROUSE MEMORIAL LECTURE

King's College Chapel 6350 Coburg Road, Halifax Sunday, January 14, 2024, 7:30 p.m. Dr Thomas H. Curran

## BOLOGNA. PARIS. PISA. WITTENBERG. BERLIN: THE LEGACY OF THE MEDIEVAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY

University Foundations < Holy Roman Empire >

Bologna · 1088

Oxford · (Informal from 1096) · Oxford Chancellor Named = 1214

Paris c. 1150 [HR: 1170 · Written Statutes c. 1210]

Cambridge · 1209

Naples · Frederick II · 1224

Avignon · 1303

Pisa · 1343

Charles University in Prague (King of Bohemia) · 1348

Florence · 1349

Heidelberg · 1385

Köln/Cologne · 1388

Ferrara · 1391

Ingolstadt · 1472

Tübingen · 1476-7 [1477]

[Königsberg · 1544]

Jena · 1558

[Battles of Jena and Auerstedt: 14<sup>th</sup> October 1806]

[Peace of Tilsit between Napoleon and Prussia: 9th July 1807]

[Berlin · 1810]

[Ferdinand Christian **Baur**, **Rector** of the University of Tübingen (1841-1842) · Rectoral Address to celebrate the 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the reign of King Wilhelm of Württemberg · 31<sup>st</sup> October, 1841]



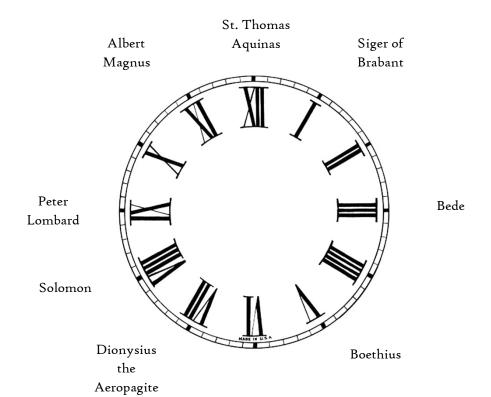
Albertus Magus (c. 1193 — 1280) [Cologne]): taught in Paris from 1245 to 1248 as a Doctor and Magister of Theology  $\cdot$  Then as Leiter (Director) of the newly founded Studium Generale in Cologne from 1248 to 1254  $\cdot$  Thomas Aquinas may have studied with Albertus already in Paris, but "certainly" in Cologne.

Siger [Sigier] of Brabant (c. 1240 — Murdered in Orvieto by his Secretary 1283) Had been Choirmaster of St Paul's in Liège, Belgium

"A document of August, 27, 1266, describes Siger as the violent head of a group of students from the province of Picardy in northern France dedicated to promoting doctrines of radical Aristotelianism... Siger promotes an Aristotelian-Averroistic theory... Among the 219 heterodox theses condemned in 1277 by Étienne Tempier, Bishop of Paris... Central among these heterodox theses was the notion that the subject of knowledge resides not in the individual self but in a universal intellect..." [Mario Trovato in *The Dante Encyclopedia* pp. 776-777]

## Paradiso · The Heaven of the Sun

ClockFace: Anticlockwise:



12: St Bonaventure

5: St Chrysostom

4: St Anselm

1: Joachim of Fiore

Sources:

Lexikon des Mittelalters · 9 Volumes; München: dtv, 2002

The Dante Encyclopedia · Edited by Richard Lansing; NY: Garland, 2000

